

Risk Assessment – COVID-19	26/04/2021	Avonwood Primary School
Responsible Person	Chris Jackson, Head Teacher	
Other Persons Involved	Deb Hillier, Executive Business Manager. Rachel Cann, HR Manager. Lorna Dawson, Chair of Governors.	
Guidance Material Considered	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DfE – Schools coronavirus (COVID-19) operational guidance (22 February) • DfE - Actions for early years and childcare providers during the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak (22 February) • DfE - Protective measures for out-of-school settings during the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak (2 February) • DfE – Face coverings in education (8 January) • DfE - Safe working in education, childcare and children’s social care (14 December) • BEIS - Working safely during coronavirus (COVID-19) Offices and Contact Centres (10 February) • NHS - Test and Trace – How it works (11 January) • PHE - COVID-19: cleaning in non-healthcare settings outside the home (16 October) • CLEAPSS - COVID-19 guidance re science, design and technology • AfPE – Coronavirus guidance and support re school sport • OEAP – Coronavirus guidance re educational visits • Music Mark – Guidance for Schools and Music Providers • DfE Asymptomatic Testing Procedures and Guidance – available through the DfE portal (secondary) and DfE portal (primary) 	

Covering staff and pupil H&S for the reopening of schools from 8 March 2021 and for those staff who will continue or need to work from home. The term 'school' is used throughout to refer to schools and early years settings as applicable.

To minimise the risk of infection to all persons, the following system of controls has been applied by the school/setting:

At all times

- 1) Minimise contact with individuals who are required to self-isolate by ensuring they do not attend school
- 2) Ensure face coverings are used in recommended circumstances
- 3) Ensure everyone is advised to clean their hands thoroughly and more often than usual
- 4) Ensure good respiratory hygiene for everyone by promoting the 'catch it, bin it, kill it' approach
- 5) Maintain enhanced cleaning, including cleaning frequently touched surfaces often, using standard products such as detergents
- 6) Minimise contact between across the setting/site and maintain social distancing wherever possible
- 7) Keep occupied spaces well ventilated

In specific circumstances

- 8) Ensure individuals wear the appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE) where necessary
- 9) Promote and engage in asymptomatic testing, where available

In response to any infection

- 10) Promote and engage with the NHS Test and Trace process
- 11) Manage and report confirmed cases of coronavirus (COVID-19) amongst the school community
- 12) Contain any outbreak by following local health protection team advice

A close contact is defined as:

- Anyone who lives with someone with COVID-19 symptoms or a positive test result (PCR or LFD)
- Anyone in a support bubble or childcare bubble as if they were part of the same household
- Anyone who has had the following contact with someone who has tested positive for COVID-19 via PCR or LFD test.
 - face-to-face contact including being coughed on or having a face-to-face conversation within 1 metre skin-to-skin physical contact for any length of time
 - been within 1 metre for 1 minute or longer without face-to-face contact
 - been within 2 metres of someone for more than 15 minutes (either as a one-off contact or added up together over 1 day)
 - travelled in the same vehicle or a plane

The symptoms of COVID-19 are: a new and continuous cough, or a high temperature, or a loss of or change in a person's normal sense of taste or smell

Hazard	Who is at Risk	How Can the Hazards Cause Harm	Control Measures Currently in Place
Infection Control (people)	Staff, Pupils, Visitors	Staff contracting COVID-19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An individual RA is available for those who feel they may be at higher risk from infection • Clinically extremely vulnerable staff (CEV) are advised not to attend the workplace • Staff who are required to quarantine having recently visited a county outside the common travel area will not come into school • Any other staff who are not required in school and who can continue to work from home will do so • Staff are either taking part in asymptomatic testing in line with DfE guidance, or for those that have not volunteered, weekly health screening is being carried out. • Any staff member with symptoms of COVID-19 is sent home to self-isolate for 10 full days and instructed to undertake a COVID-19 test. Their household members are also required to self-isolate pending the results of this test. • Close contact self-isolation of staff and their contacts will continue even when an asymptomatic testing programme is in place. • Where the PCR test returns a positive result: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ The staff member self-isolates for 10 full days from the day after onset of symptoms and after that they can return if they feel well enough. They can return if a cough or anosmia persists beyond this time. ○ The staff member must notify the school of the test result immediately ○ The school will contact the DfE helpline for advice on any further action required ○ The school will carry out close contact tracing to identify any other staff or pupils who will be required to self-isolate ○ The school will review the case against the Group guidance on <i>COVID-19 and ARMS</i> to establish if it was likely that the infection was contracted as a result of occupational exposure and record it on ARMS if it was. • If the test result is negative the staff member can return to school when they feel well enough to do so. Any close contacts who were self-isolating can stop doing so. • Where an LFD test returns a positive result: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ (Home testing) self-isolate, arrange a PCR test, and follow the above if positive. If negative, return to work ○ (In school testing) staff member self-isolates for 10 full days from the day after the test. Any close contacts must also self-isolate ○ The school must be notified of the test result in the case of testing from home ○ The school contacts the DfE helpline for advice on any further action required ○ The school reviews the case against the Group guidance on <i>COVID-19 and ARMS</i> to establish if it was likely that the infection was contracted as a result of occupational exposure and record it on ARMS if it was.
		Pupils contracting COVID-19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any pupil with symptoms of COVID-19 should not attend school for 10 full days from day after the onset of symptoms and is expected to undertake a test. The pupil/parents are instructed to notify the school immediately if a positive result is obtained. • Where a positive result is obtained, the school will contact the DfE helpline or local Health Protection Team for advice on any further action required. • A negative result means the pupil can return to school.

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Where a pupil indicates an individual in their household is unwell with symptoms compatible with COVID-19, they must self-isolate for up to 10 days. The symptomatic household member should arrange a test. If this test result is negative the pupil can return to school if they do not have any COVID-19 related symptoms. • Clinically extremely vulnerable pupils are advised not to attend school at this time. • Pupils/children who are required to quarantine having recently visited a country outside the common travel area must not come into school 	
	Visitors contracting COVID-19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All visitors to site carefully managed and identification details recorded and held for 21 days to support the Test and Trace process. • Details of any specific local procedures are communicated to all visitors before they come to site. • Parents are advised to drop children off alone, i.e. not to come with partners or family and not to congregate at the school entrance. • Contractors attending while school is operational are notified that the school is operational and their access requirements reviewed on a case by case basis. • Central office staff visiting schools are eligible for inclusion in asymptomatic testing but this is not a condition of entry and all normal infection control practices will still be followed. • Unnecessary visits avoided. Authorisation required in advance from the Head Teacher for any planned visitors. • Front office (including public toilets) remains closed with phone and email the default. 	
Suspected / confirmed case in school	Staff/ pupils	Potential contamination of surfaces and for person to person spread	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pupil/staff member sent home and instructed to arrange a COVID-19 test. The school may provide a PCR test kit where doing so may increase the likelihood of a test being completed. • Pupils with symptoms are isolated in a dedicated room with an open window. Where this is not possible, they are kept at least 2m away from all other persons. • If a bathroom is required while awaiting collection this will be cleaned and disinfected immediately after use using normal cleaning products • Cleaning and disinfection of the area is carried out in accordance with DfE guidance COVID-19: cleaning of non-healthcare settings • Symptomatic pupils should either be collected by a family member or walk, cycle or scoot home. Where transport is required the school will have regard to the principles contained in Safe Working in Education Childcare and Children's Social Care Settings • Any staff member who provided close-contact care (with or without PPE) is only required to self-isolate if the symptomatic person subsequently tests positive, they develop symptoms, they are instructed to do so by Test and Trace or PHE, or they test positive from an LFD test as part of a community or worker programme. • PPE, i.e. disposable face masks (type IIR), disposable gloves, disposable aprons and eye protection is supplied for providing care to suspected cases but is only required where 2m separation cannot be maintained. • Children with suspected symptoms are escorted to either the main first aid room or the Year 3 SLT office. A flow chart is followed to determine the right course of action. If covid is suspected this includes PPE, direction on calling home and collection. The room will be cleaned afterwards and any medical waste disposed into a double bagged sack and removed from site to an agreed location by the Caretaker. Parents are warned to have plans in place so that children can be collected quickly and safely in this situation. • Siblings should also self-isolate until the test results are known. If the test is negative, they can resume school. If the test is positive, they should self-isolate for 10 days.

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> School to collate information on bubbles/groups and other close contacts to inform decision making about who needs to self-isolate should a positive result be obtained.
Infection Control (practices)	Staff, Pupils, Visitors	Operational practices in place to minimise the risk of the spread of infection	<p><u>Face Coverings</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <u>Early years and Primary</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Face coverings will be worn by staff and adult visitors when moving around corridors, in communal areas and anywhere that social distancing between adults is not possible (subject to any exemptions). Staff may also wear a visor if they wish but not in lieu of the face covering. The school holds a small supply of disposable face coverings. Pupils, staff, and visitors are briefed in the safe wearing, removal and storage of face coverings including hand hygiene. Staff may wear a clear visor in class if they work in multiple bubbles (e.g. cover supervisors) however they should be aware of the limited risk mitigation they offer.
			<p><u>Good Hand and Respiratory Hygiene</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Soap and running water or hand sanitiser is readily available Hands are cleaned by all pupils, staff members and visitors, using soap or sanitiser on arrival, after break, when changing rooms, before and after eating, and after using the bathroom. Parents may provide skin friendly cleansing wipes used for those who need assistance in cleaning hands and sanitiser use supervised where necessary. 'Catch-it, bin-it, kill-it', promoted throughout school. The school provides tissues and sufficient bins to support disposal of waste. The school considers support for those who may have difficulty or those who spit or use saliva as a sensory stimulant.
			<p><u>Cleaning</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A cleaning schedule is in place showing increased frequency with a focus on areas used by multiple groups and frequently touched surfaces in line with normal procedures and cleaning risk assessment. No requirement for additional PPE to be worn for routine cleaning. Cleaning following confirmed/suspected case carried out in accordance with PHE guidance COVID-19: cleaning of non-healthcare settings Where cleaning is contracted out the school maintains a record of what enhanced processes have been implemented. TA's are COSHH trained to use cleaning items if required.

Grouping and Measures Within Classrooms

- Early Years

- Normal group sizes in place, but mixing between groups minimised wherever possible.
- No expectation that young children distance within their groups
- Parents and carers are encouraged to limit the number of settings their child attends
- Focus is on consistent groupings and the robust practising of the other points in the system of controls

- Primary

- Consistent grouping practised as much as possible, each class of 30 children considered a bubble.
- Mixing between groups is minimised and secondary pupils are encouraged to maintain social distancing within groups
- Mixing in wider groups for specialist subjects, wraparound care, on transport, or in the case of boarding pupils is managed
- All staff can operate across multiple classes and year groups but will practise social distancing where possible.
- A record is made of group/bubble composition and any close contact that takes place between children and staff in different groups
- In primaries, staff practise distancing from pupils and staff whenever circumstances allow
- Pupils sit side by side and facing forwards where possible. Each pupil has a designated desk, pencil case and resources.
- Education and care support for those with complex needs is provided as normal.

Measures Elsewhere

- Groups / Bubbles are kept apart where possible. Assemblies/worship are held one group / bubble at a time.
- Timetabling reviewed to keep groups apart and minimise movement around the site as much as possible.
- Children should not walk along corridors, unless escorted by an adult.
- Staff spaces are reviewed against the guidance on [Office and Contact Centres](#) to support distancing and hygiene
- Staff room use is minimised except where social distancing and enhanced cleaning can be reliably practised. Limited seating available, staff encouraged to eat outdoors during good weather where possible.
- Every class / bubble has its own dedicated space outside at break and lunch.
- Lunch is eaten in classrooms, maintaining bubble integrity.
- Library and Busy Bee's remain closed at this time.
- Science Lab may be booked but either a morning session or afternoon session, with cleaning inbetween.
- The hall may be used at lunchtime for EYFS.
- The hall may be booked for PE lessons but children to wash hands on entry and departure.
- The hall will be used by Energy Kidz before and after school.
- The photocopier is wiped down in between uses.

Other Considerations

- Specific assessments are carried out for those with SEND needs to help with adjustments as necessary
- Supply/peripatetic teachers can move between schools but will minimise contact and socially distance as much as possible.
- Specialist staff e.g. therapists work as normal.
- Parents are informed of the processes in place for drop-off and collection, including discouraging gathering at the school gates
- Dual registered children can attend, but the two settings will liaise to agree controls.
- Equipment:
 - Personal items, e.g. pens and pencils will remain individual and be cleaned or quarantined between users where this isn't possible
 - Classroom resources are used freely within the bubble/group, but are subject to regular cleaning
 - Resources shared between groups are cleaned frequently, i.e. always before being used by another group, or quarantined for 48 hours between use (72 hours for plastic items).
 - Outdoor play equipment is remains owned by specific bubbles.
 - Pupils are advised to limit the amount of equipment they bring to school, show and tell not permitted.
 - Resources can be taken home by pupils and staff and are subject to the same rules re cleaning and rotation as above.
 - Reading books (library and book band) may be sent home (1 of each book, once per week) but must be quarantined in a tub in classrooms for 72 hours. Book return day is Thursday. Teachers will select books on behalf of the children from the library to send home or use in the classroom.
 - Every class (except Yr 3) has an identified playground section accessed directly from their classroom. Year 3 use the MUGA and the Foundation outdoor space for play and lunchtime on rotation. Outdoor play equipment is allowed but must remain within each bubble. If using the foundation playground, children may use the disabled toilet opposite the hall. Classrooms kept minimalistic for now to make potential deep cleans easier if required (e.g. book corners not required).
 - When necessary, children permitted to walk along the corridor but always escorted by an adult.
 - Children permitted to bring individual labelled hand sanitiser bottle to keep in desk basket.
 - Children permitted to bring individual labelled hand cream to keep in desk basket (must not contain nut based traces / ingredients)
 - Windows and doors kept open where possible and safe to do so.
 - Public toilets remain closed.
- Early years:
 - Messy play is carried out either with materials assigned to individual groups or, with materials cleaned or replaced between groups. Hand hygiene is robustly practised in all groups.
 - Parents can settle their children but need to abide by any local rules re face-coverings and the setting's visitor procedures. Their time on site and contact with others should be limited.
 - Supervised toothbrushing is carried out using the dry-brush method.
 - EYFS to run as a traditional classroom but with care taken to consider shared resources, washing when possible through the day and avoiding use of unnecessary resources.

			<p><u>Dedicated school transport</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Consistent grouping applied where possible • No one with symptoms or a close contact is to travel • Social distancing practised as far as possible • Children sit within their groups/bubbles as far as possible • Ventilation of fresh air maximised • Hands cleaned before boarding and again on disembarking • School vehicles cleaned more frequently • Those over 11_years old must wear face coverings <p><u>Public Transport</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Steps are taken to depress demand at peak times (Stagger start/finish times) • Walking, cycling, scooting to and from school are all promoted • Face coverings are required by law on public transport for all over 11 years old.
<p>Infection Control (premises)</p>	<p>Staff, Pupils, Visitors</p>	<p>Changes to or introduction of physical control measure to minimise the risk of the spread of infection</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any unnecessary furniture removed to aid distancing between groups • Demarcation of playground spaces, classrooms and offices where social distancing controls are difficult to manage • Room capacities considered to ensure spaces cannot become suddenly overloaded by persons from different groups e.g. print rooms, lifts, staff room seating limited to 6. • The whole school is kept well ventilated insofar as the ventilation systems allow and whilst maintaining a suitable teaching and working environment. Mechanical ventilation systems are set to ‘fresh air’ mode where possible. Single room systems continue to operate as normal • Windows are opened where possible, where temperature allows it, and where doing so does not create undue risks. Where no mechanical ventilation is provided, windows are fully opened at least at every break time to vent the room • Non-fire doors are propped open to support ventilation and to remove need for hand contact • Staff room furniture remains limited but access permitted to the toilets and kitchen, no more than 6 adults permitted to be seated in this space where possible. • Staff asked to use photocopier one at a time with signage installed indicating this too. • Where multiple staff have to occupy a single office and 2m separation is not possible: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Work back-to-back ○ Install screens between workstations ○ Developing a rota so that staff don’t have to work together ○ Offices are not to be shared. • Prohibit shared workstations if robust cleaning cannot be ensured between users

<p>Delivery of 'higher risk' subjects</p>	<p>Staff, Pupils</p>	<p>Delivery of lessons such as science, D&T, Drama and PE require pupils and staff to work in close proximity thereby increasing the risk of infection</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subject leads continually review their departmental risk assessments against sector specific guidance for the planned activities and update these accordingly. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ CLEAPSS guidance referred to in planning science, D&T and Art ○ AfPE and national governing body guidance referred to in planning physical activities ○ Music Mark and DCMS Performing Arts guidance referred to in planning music, dance and drama <p>Music and Drama</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Consistent groupings are maintained wherever possible • Singing and wind instrument playing takes place in in larger rooms with players, singers, and any other persons 2m apart, and with ventilation maximised. Where possible outdoors if the weather permits. • Choirs and ensembles will only take place where social distancing and high levels of natural airflow can be maintained • Wind players positioned so that air is not blown into another player • Backing tracks/accompanying music operated with volume levels as low as possible. • Microphones used where possible and amplification is required; if shared they are cleaned between each user • Performances with an audience to not take place at this time. • Robust handwashing practised, before and after handling equipment/instruments • Any shared equipment is cleaned regularly and always between users <p>Physical Activity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Consistent groupings maintained • Equipment thoroughly cleaned between groups • Outdoor lessons prioritised where possible. Indoor spaces have natural ventilation maximised • Use of external facilities is risk assessed on a case-by-case basis • Team sports only carried out where NGB has published guidance on how this can be carried out safely and with this guidance implemented • Inter-school sport to not take place • Physical activity is encouraged at break and lunch time where it can be carried out within existing groups and with any equipment pr <p>Educational Visits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Early Years – Trips to outdoor spaces for the purposes of exercise are managed in line with the principles contained in the sector specific guidance • Primary and Secondary – Trips will not take place at this time.
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			<p>Parent and Child Groups</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will take place with a limit of up to 15 participants and are individually risk assessed with the system of controls rigorously applied.
Anxiety, stress and worry	Staff, pupils (parents indirectly)	Those coming to work or school may be anxious, worried or stressed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The workforce and any Union reps have been involved in the development of this risk assessment and associated control measures This risk assessment and its findings have been shared with staff and published on the school website. Staff have access to Group's occupational health and counselling service Letter sent home to all parents detailing how the school will operate. Strategy to over communicate to parents and staff to reassure. 'Wellbeing Wednesdays' continue Informal coffee morning / afternoons used to encourage dialogue for concerns. 4 week well-being programme linked to positive mental health for children built into curriculum time.
Intimate Care/Higher Dependency Pupils	Staff, Pupils	Intimate care brings people within close proximity of each other thereby increasing the risk of infection	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Staff providing intimate care to use PPE as they would do normally for providing care in line with children's needs No specific PPE is required unless the child in question is symptomatic (see <i>Suspected/confirmed case in school</i> section). All intimate care plans reviewed by SENDCO and shared to key staff prior to opening, adaptations made to plans where necessary.
Failure to follow local rules	Staff, Pupil, Visitors	Persons fail to follow local rules due to lack of awareness or persons who violate local rules	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Risk assessment developed in collaboration with staff and Union reps and shared with all parties All staff reminded of their duty to follow these control measures and to support staff or pupils who may fail to follow these in a constructive manner Transgressions will be escalated through existing behaviour/disciplinary arrangements Weekly staff meeting used to update and troubleshoot any issues. Notes taken and shared to any that do not attend. SLT open door policy to concerns – no question is a silly question mantra. Assemblies to be used to share key messages at the start of term. Signage installed in key places to jog memory (e.g. hand washing)
The school lapses in following national/ group guidelines and advice	Staff, Pupil, Visitors	Lack of awareness leads to failure to follow required controls	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Central office to ensure that Coronavirus pages on the Hub are kept updated Important updates/changes included in CEO's Heads Bulletins Regular key guidance updates issued by Group H&S Manager Headteacher to ensure that all relevant guidance is followed and communicated to staff Senior Leaders keep themselves up-to-date with advice issued by, but not limited to, DfE, NHS, Department of Health and Social Care and PHE, and review this risk assessment accordingly The LGB is kept informed on changes in guidance and school approach

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> School social media feeds and website used to reinforce key messages.
Other Risk Assessments	Staff, Pupils	Other risk assessment that aren't updated and therefore become invalid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Extra-curricular provision/wraparound care is carried out line with the principles outlined in this risk assessment. Fire safety procedures have been amended to support COVID-19 infection control arrangements Staff training schedule monitored and any slippage identified and managed
Temporary Home Workers	Staff	Staff working from home having DSE issues, accidents or suffering wellbeing or stress issues	<p>DSE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Staff are allowed to take home peripherals and chairs from office Guidance on setting up a suitable workstation provided on HSE website Additional equipment needs are reviewed on a case-by-case basis <p>First Aid/Accidents</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Any accidents to be logged onto ARMS and line manager to be notified <p>Wellbeing/Stress</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Guidance on wellbeing provided on Hub coronavirus pages – dedicated wellbeing section Managers to maintain regular contact with their employees, preferably by video link.

Details of any additional control measures for consideration	Target for completion	Date of completion	Completed By

Assessment completed by:	Chris Jackson	Date:	26/04/2021	Date of next review:	7/6/2021
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